Getting Your Managers to Enhance Engagement

IKE BENNION Product Marketing Manager, Bridge



POLL

What is your current relationship to the topic of engagement?

- I know very little about engagement.
- I know basic things.
- This is a buzzword to sell me stuff.
- I have strong familiarity. You'll probably hear about corrections to this Powerpoint afterward.



30%

of employees are engaged

Gallup, Inc. "Gallup: U.S. Employee Engagement." Gallup.com, Gallup, Inc., 30 July 2017, www.gallup.com/pcl. 214061/galu;) employee-engagement.aspx.

GALLUP

2006

23,910 business units

> Quarterly earnings vs. Quarterly engagement

Top Quartile for Engagement

Bottom Quartile for Engagement

- 12% higher customer advocacy
- 18% higher productivity
- 12% higher profitability

31 – 51% more employee turnover

bridae

- 51% more inventory shrinkage
- 62% more accidents.

Harter , J.K. et al (2006), Gallup Q12 Meta-Analysis

Jack and Suzy Welch's indicators of company health:

1 EMPLOYEE ENGAGEMENT 2 CUSTOMER SATISFACTION 3 CASH FLOW



Welch, J., & Welch, S. (2006, May 8). How healthy is your company? Business Week, p. 126.

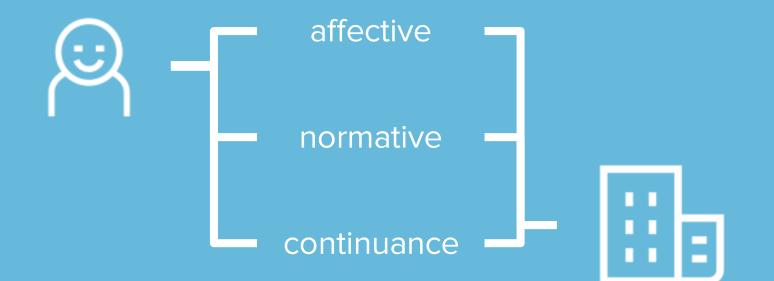




Understand how to empower managers to improve the engagement of their teams.



What is engagement?











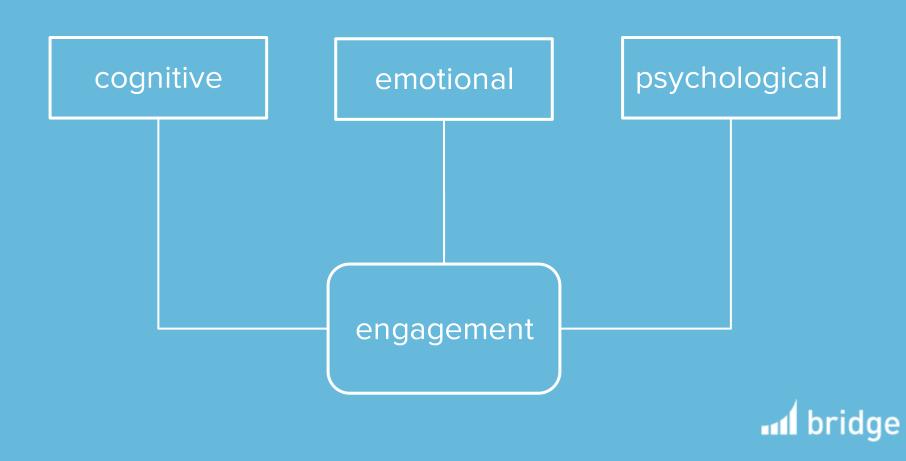


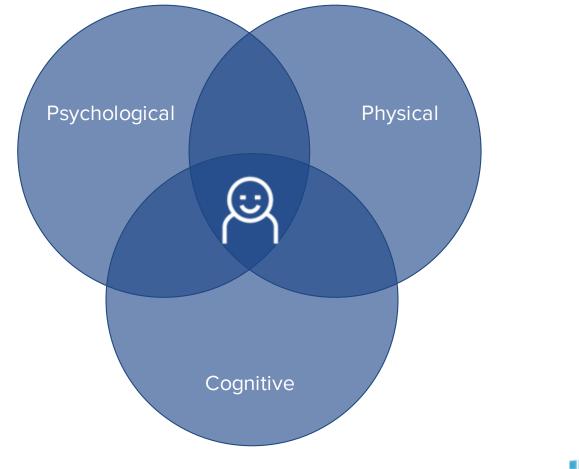
Personal engagement is the simultaneous employment and expression of a person's "preferred self"

in task behaviors that promote connections to work and to others, personal presence (physical, cognitive, and emotional), and **active, full role performances.**

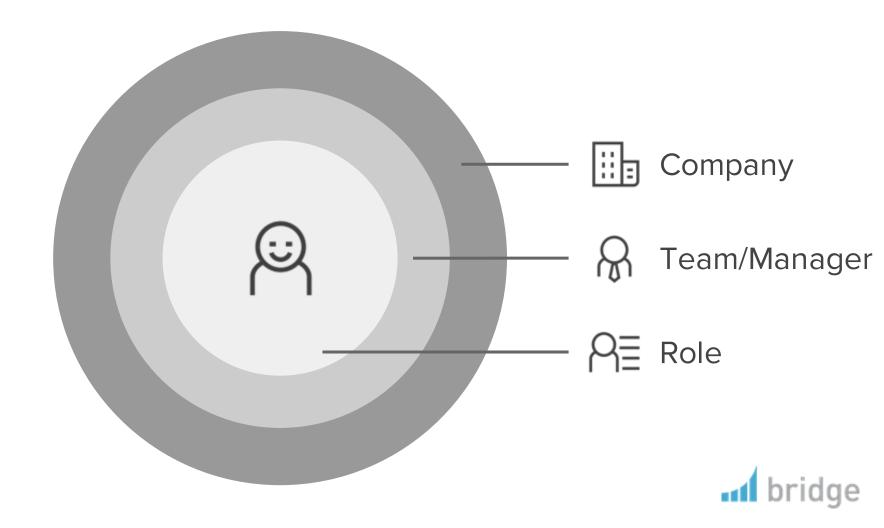


Kahn, W. (1990), "Psychological Conditions of Personal Engagement and Disengagement at Work", Academy of Management Journal, 33: 692-724.





bridge



POLL

What is the biggest telltale that someone is disengaged?

- I can tell physically. They are often not in the office or they are visibly distracted.
- I can tell emotionally. They don't express empathy for coworkers or clients.
- I can tell cognitively. The quality of their output suffers or skirts below acceptable standards.



EMPLOYEE MANAGER ORG



tl;dr:

Too long; Didn't Read:

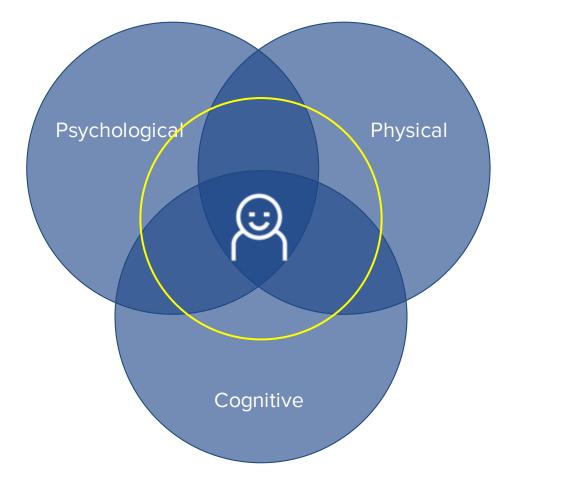


Role Level

tl;dr:

How can you be engaged in a job that you aren't clear about?







50%

of employees know what's expected of them at work

Harter, Jim. "Obsolete Annual Reviews: Gallup's Advice". Gallup, Inc. 20 September 2015. http://www.gallup.com/opinion/gallup/185921/obsolete-annual-reviews-gallup-advice.aspx.

Role Level

Role Design (Meaningfulness)

Role Support (Predictability)



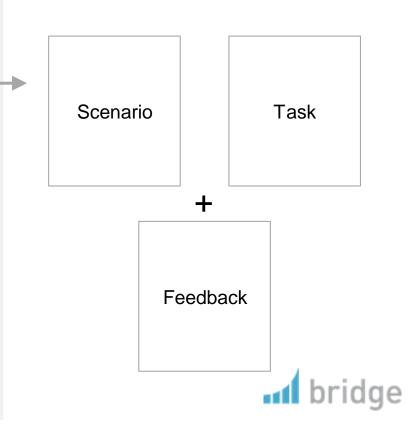
Role Design (Meaningfulness)

What we're doing	What we're <i>really</i> doing
Task Identity/Task Significance	 Five W Job Description Talent Mapping Competency models Clear and timely training
Role Fit	 Best practice interviewing and hiring practices Personalized development plans
Autonomy/Job Control	 Appropriate "owned" physical space Owned responsibilities Decision making on resources (self)

Role Design – Responsibilities

Responsibilities

- Translate business needs to technical specifications
- Design, build and deploy BI solutions (e.g. reporting tools)
- Maintain and support data analytics platforms (e.g. MicroStrategy)
- · Create tools to store data (e.g. OLAP cubes)
- · Conduct unit testing and troubleshooting
- · Evaluate and improve existing BI systems
- · Collaborate with teams to integrate systems
- Develop and execute database queries and conduct analyses
- · Create visualizations and reports for requested projects
- Develop and update technical documentation



Role Design – Competencies

- Excellent organizational skills
- Strong verbal and written communication skills
- Professionalism while collaborating with varying managerial levels

Organizational			
	Weak	Strong	
"Tell me about a project that required careful organization over a long period of time." "What's your experience around scheduling, file management and email management? How do you approach each of those?"			
		A	

bridge

Role Design – Talent Mapping

Current Job Description Future Job Description

Current Competencies & Responsibilities

Future Competencies & Responsibilities



MANAGER



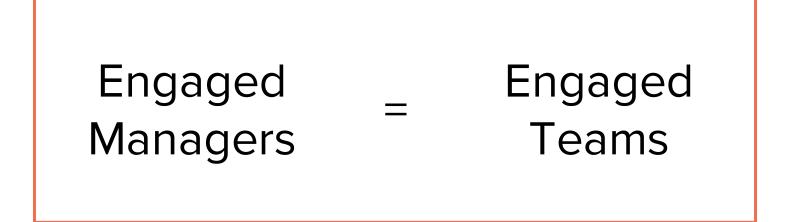
Manager Level

tl;dr:

Hire the right managers and give them the right tools to make course corrections effectively.



Manager-Level



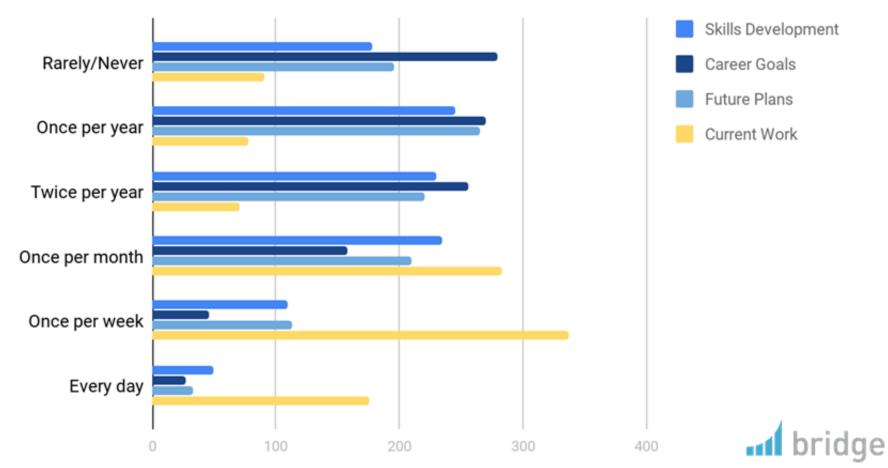


Role Support (Predictability)

What we're doing	What we're <i>really</i> doing
Supervisor Support	 Regular, guided 1:1 conversations Employee involvement in team goal setting Establish expectations of supervisor role Remove barriers to meeting expectations
Supervisor Feedback	 Establish expectations of employee role Regular, honest feedback on performance Conducting peer feedback assessments



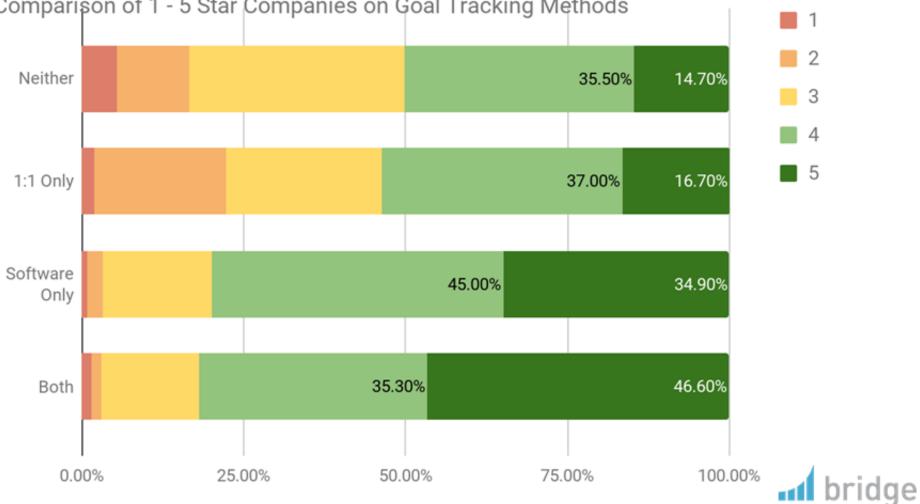
Frequency of Formal Discussion



Role Support (Predictability)

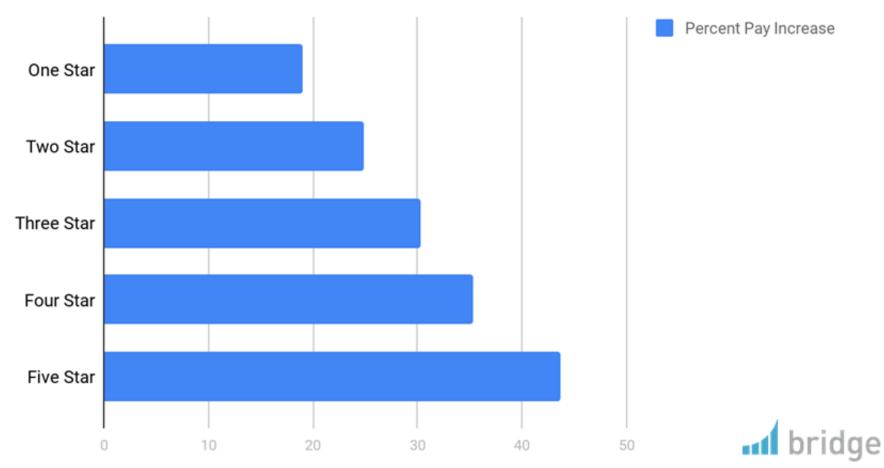
What we're doing	What we're <i>really</i> doing
Supervisor Support	 Regular, guided 1:1 conversations Employee involvement in team goal setting Establish expectations of supervisor role Remove barriers to meeting expectations
Supervisor Feedback	 Establish expectations of employee role Regular, honest feedback on performance Conducting peer feedback assessments





Comparison of 1 - 5 Star Companies on Goal Tracking Methods

Opportunities for Advancement x % Pay Increase Required to Move



Role Support (Predictability)

What we're doing	What we're <i>really</i> doing
Supervisor Support	 Regular, guided 1:1 conversations Employee involvement in team goal setting Establish expectations of supervisor role Remove barriers to meeting expectations
Supervisor Feedback	 Establish expectations of employee role Regular, honest feedback on performance Conducting peer feedback assessments



Manager Level – Safety and Trust

What we're doing

Management Style and Process

What we're really doing

- Consistent, timely management
- Ensure safety inter- and intra-team
- Explore meaningful ways for recognition
- Consider different levels/types/groups of achievement
- Build trust with openness (share new goals, financials, conversations, executive convos)
- Meaningful delegation
- Support for autonomy and "failing fast"



Manager Level – Development

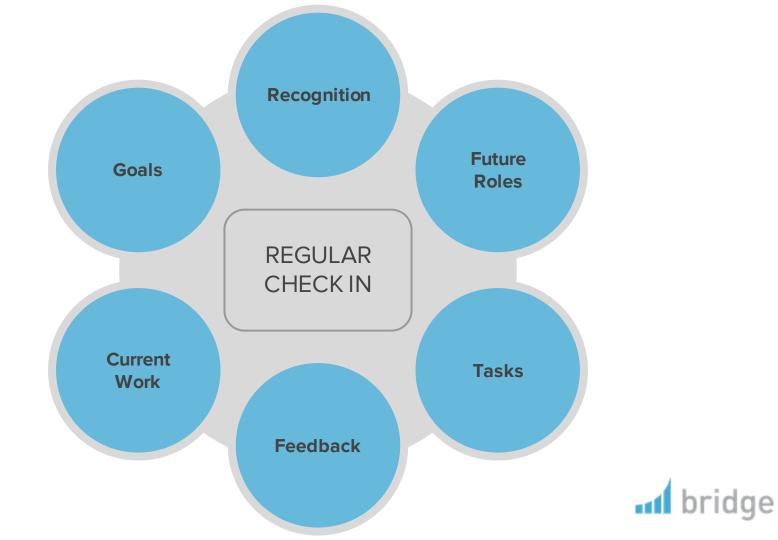
What we're doing What

What we're really doing

Development

- Creating an index of resources (LMSes, ProEd, Certifications, MOOCs, SMEs etc.)
- Creating templates for planning
- Provide visibility on competencies, job descriptions
- Training on skills development
- Help develop inter-department connections
- Develop job pathways for exploration and development





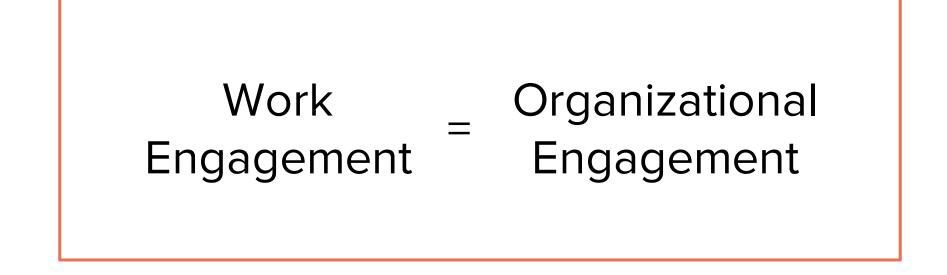
What do I need to do to progress into a new position?

What do I need to gain mastery and proficiency?

What do I need to know to get by today?



Manager-Level



Abbaas Albdour, Ali, et. al. "Employee Engagement and Organizational Commitment: Evidence from Jordan". International Journal of Business. Vol. 2. Issue 19 (2014): 193.

POLL

Do managers understand the concept of employee engagement and why it's important?

- Yes, we've trained them and they are well aware.
- Maybe? They probably know about it through informal channels.
- No, this is something we've tried to handle from HR or executive initiatives.









Org/Executive-Level

tl;dr:

"Walk the talk."



Org/Executive-Level

tl;dr:

"Plan the walk and the talk."



Executive Level

What we're doing	What we're <i>really</i> doing		
Identity Crafting	 What is our value proposition to the world? To our employees? How would someone inside and outside the company describe it? 		
Engagement Planning	 Seek participation Build in feedback Invest in managers 		
Performance and Award	 Appropriate support of teams and roles Clear articulation of (and adherence to) standards Clear articulation of measurement Clear articulation of reward 		

Q01: I know what is expected of me at work.	Q02: I have the materials and equipment I need to do my work right.	Q03: At work, I have the opportunity to do what I do best every day.
Q04: In the last seven days, I have received recognition or praise for doing good work.	Q05: My supervisor, or someone at work, seems to care about me as a person.	Q06: There is someone at work who encourages my development.
Q07: At work, my opinions seem to count.	Q08:The mission or purpose of my company makes me feel my job is important.	Q09: My associates or fellow employees are committed to doing quality work.
Q10: I have a best friend at work.	Q11: In the last six months, someone at work has talked to me about my progress.	Q12: This last year, I have had opportunities at work to learn and grow.

GALLUP

Proficiency Definitions

Go To:

Career Development Tool

Position Gap Analysis

Proficiency	Analogy			
ways o	Creates new			
	ways of weaving rope	Applies skill across multiple projects or functions		
	incoming rope	Creates new applications or processes that are adopted and used by others in the organization		
		Expert-level knowledge, understanding, and application of the competency required to be successful in the job.		
		Has a strategic focus		
		Recognized by others as an expert in the competency and is sought out by others throughout the organization (SME)		
		Works across team, department, and organizational functions		
	Understands	Can apply knowledge outside the scope of one's position		
	rope making	Has a long-term perspective		
		Helps develop materials, resources and processes in the competency		
		Highly developed knowledge, understanding, and application of the competency required to be successful in the job and organization (total r		
		Is able to coach or teach others on the competency		
Proficient Can tie	7.772 0.772	Ability to handle non-routine problems and situations		
	complex knots	Capable of assisting others in the application of the competency		
	KING IS	Consistently demonstrates success in the competency		
		Detailed knowledge, understanding, and application of the competency required to be successful in the job		
		Requires minimal guidance or supervision / works independently		
Basic	Can be basic	Basic understanding and knowledge sumclent enough to handle routine tasks		
lea cor	knots, learning	Basic understanding or knowledge needed for the job		
	complex	Requires some guidance or supervision when applying the competency		
	knots	Understands and can discuss terminology and concepts related to the competency		
Aware	Learning	Competency has been minimally demonstrated		
	basic knots	Limited use of competency required for the job		
		May have had limited opportunity to apply the competency		
		May have limited understanding of the competency		

POLL

Where do you feel there is the most confusion or discrepancy in performance and award?

- Objectively determining the level of performance.
- Objectively determining the level of award for performance.



Executive Level

What we're doing

Management Culture and Method

What we're *really* doing

- Developing a framework and a culture
- Building out a learning program
- Providing a safe space to practice and provide feedback



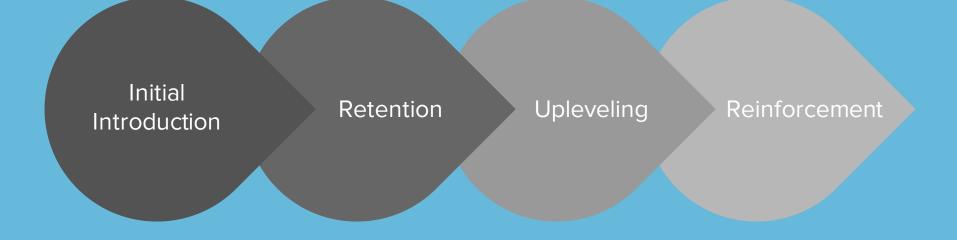
Corporate	History Culture Unique Policy	Products, Market Position Goals and Vision Governance
Operations	Finance Annual Review Team Governance	Hiring/Firing Corporate Forms/Processes
Compliance	Interviewing Sexual Harassment Prevention Scheduling/Labor Law	Diversity and Inclusion Technology Security OSHA/Health/Safety
Soft Skills	Communication Conflict Resolution Motivation and Coaching	Learning and Development Leadership Philosophy Goals and Alignment

bridge

Effectiveness of Participant Techniques

Technique	Courses	First	Mid	Exec
Role Play	Basic Supervision	Х		
	Interviewing	Х	Х	Х
	Sales Skills	Х		
	Sensitivity	Х	Х	
Case Method/ Incident Process	Decision Making, Financial Analysis		Х	Х
	Specific Functional Areas	Х	Х	Х
Simulation/ Business Games	Planning/Decision Making, Scheduling		Х	Х
	Marketing	Х	Х	Х
Group Discussion	All Manager Development Courses, HR, Skills Workshops	Х	Х	Х

Crane, Donald P. Involvement Techniques for Manager Training, Training and Development Journal, May 1972.





Executive Level

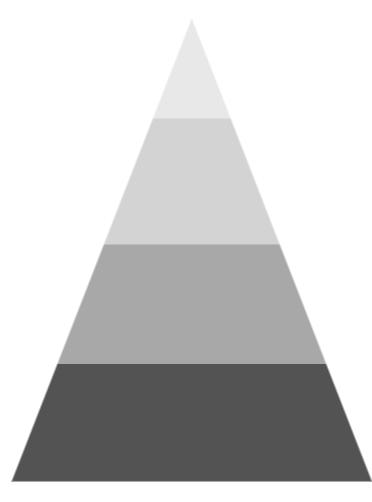
What we're doing

What we're *really* doing

Support of Outside Life

- Work-life balance policies (and practice)
- Physical and emotional benefits
 - Health, vision, dental, other insurance
 - Behavioral health
 - Financial planning
 - Wellness (nutrition, exercise, mindfulness)
- Benefits addressed to workforce needs





ADDED VALUE

- Reimbursement to attend professional conferences
- Flextime to volunteer
- Professional development programs

DIFFERENTIATING

• Flextime

IMPORTANT TO SOME

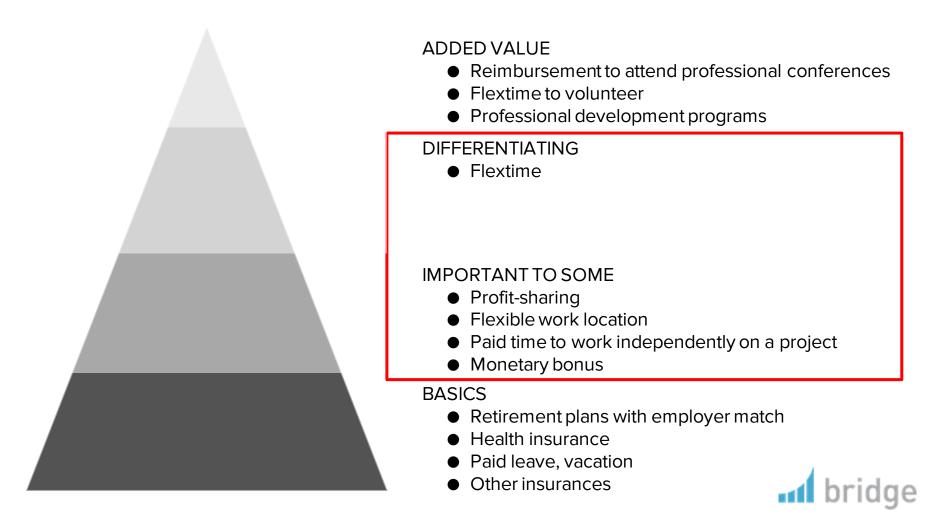
- Profit-sharing
- Flexible work location
- Paid time to work independently on a project
- Monetary bonus

BASICS

- Retirement plans with employer match
- Health insurance
- Paid leave, vacation
- Other insurances



Gallup. "State of the American Workplace". Gallup, Inc. 2017.



Gallup. "State of the American Workplace". Gallup, Inc. 2017.

POLL

Do you agree? "My company has the right 'Differentiating' and 'Added Value' benefits to create engagement."

- Strongly Agree
- Agree
- Somewhat Agree
- Neutral
- Somewhat Disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly Disagree







Therefore, what?

Role

- Provide clear lines and ownership
- Help foster an attitude of meaningfulness toward each role

Manager

- Provide managers the right tools to manage well and get out of the way.
- Continually support managers from the org level in creating safety and predictability

Org

- Provide the infrastructure and blueprints for managing
- Help establish a cycle of trust from the top



Questions?



Thank you!

bridge

Additional Citations

- Allen, N.J., and J.P., Meyer, 1990, "The Measurement and Antecedents of Affective, Continuance and Normative Commitment to the Organization," Journal of Occupational Psychology, 63, 1-18.
- Cardona, P., Lawrence, B. S. & Bentler, P. M. (2004), "The Influence of Social and Work Exchange Relationships on Organizational Citizenship Behavior, Group and Organization Management, 29(2): 219-47.
- Macey, W.H., Schneider, B., Barbera, K.M. and Young, S.A. (2009), Employee Engagement: Tools for Analysis. Practice and Competitive Advantage. Maiden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Harter, J.K., Schmidt, F.L., Killham, E.A. & Asplund, J.W. (2006), 012 Meta-analysis, Omaha, NE: Gallup Organization.
- Piersol, B. (2007), "Employee Engagement and Power to the Edge", Performance Improvement, 46 (4): 30-33.
- Pareek, U. (2002), Training Instruments in HRD and OD (2edn.). Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, India.
- Rhoades, L., Eisenberger, R. & Armerli, S. (2001), "Affective Commitment to the Organization: The Contribution of Perceived Organizational Support", Journal of Applied Psychology, 86(5): 825-36.

