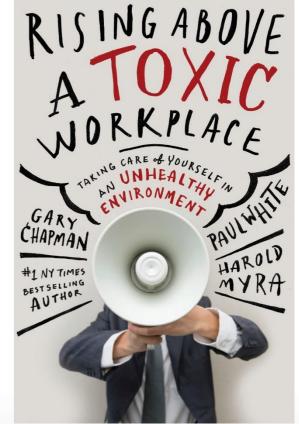


# How To Avoid Becoming A Toxic Workplace

ATD – Government sector April 18, 2016

Paul White, Ph.D.

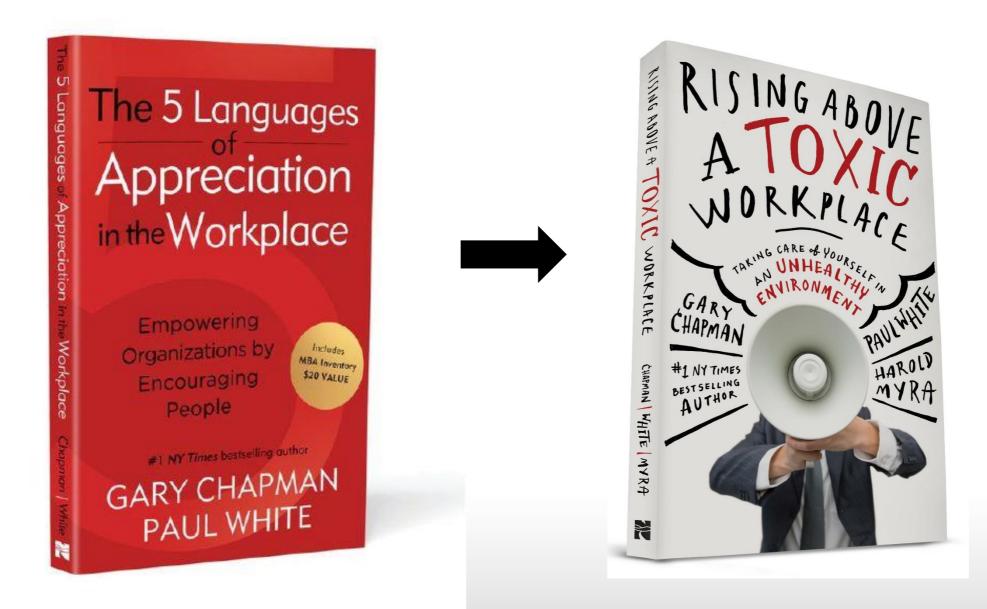




Based on *Rising Above a Toxic Workplace* by Gary Chapman, Paul White & Harold Myra



# How the Information for Today was Obtained.





#### Purpose of this Session

To help you:

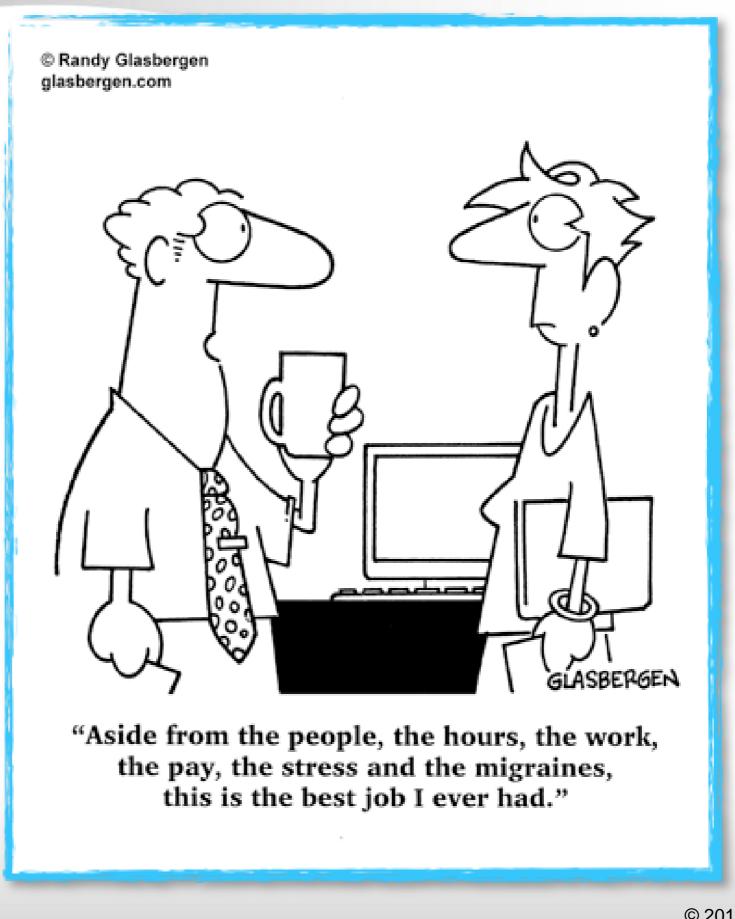
a) better understand what characterizes a toxic workplace,

- b) be able to take action steps to avoid becoming a toxic workplace, or
- c) be able to implement steps to take care of yourself, and

d) have some FUN!!

(or, at least, not become depressed!)







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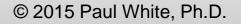
#### Defining "Toxic"

**Toxic** (adjective)

poisonous

(e.g. the dumping of toxic waste; alcohol is toxic to the liver.)

 very bad, unpleasant, or harmful: a toxic relationship.







## Top 5 Toxic Workplace Settings

Hospitals Universities & Colleges Government Agencies Long-term Care Facilities Public Schools



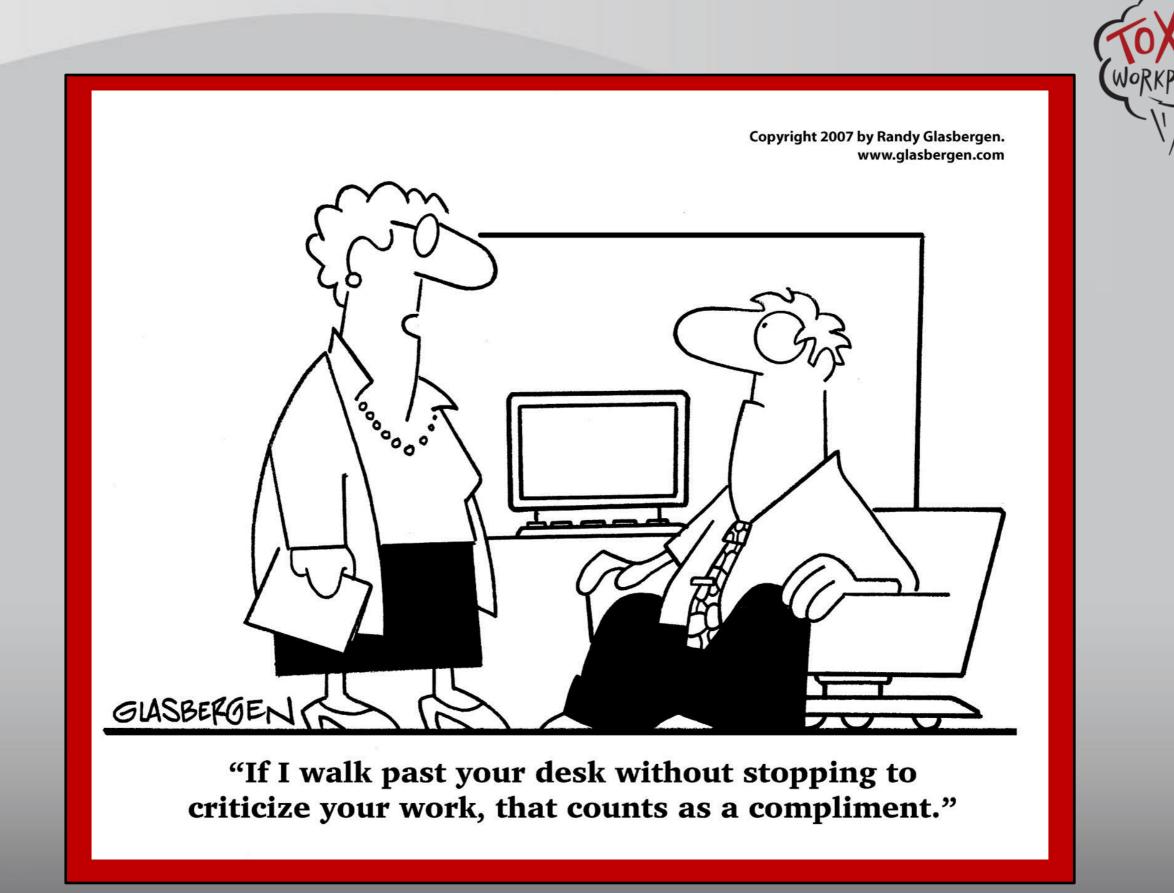
## What makes a workplace TOXIC?

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Poor Communication Patterns





- Poor Communication Patterns
  - Lack of communication
  - Indirect communication



- Poor Communication Patterns
- Problems with Responsibility & Accountability



The kind of changes where many decisions are made but nothing actually happens."



- Poor Communication Patterns
- Problems with Responsibility & Accountability
- Lack of Clearly Defined Roles, Responsibilities & Reporting Relationships
  - Confusion
  - Result: Excuse & Blaming

#### Sick Systems Possible Positive Actions to Take



#### Sick Systems Possible Positive Actions to Take



- 1. Commit to direct communication.
- 2. Work at clarifying responsibilities.
- 3. Invite others to collaborate with you.



# Sick Systems Toxic Leaders



# Top Ten Characteristics of *Toxic* Leaders



### Important Reminder:

# *Toxic* Leaders Aren't Always at the Top of the Organization.

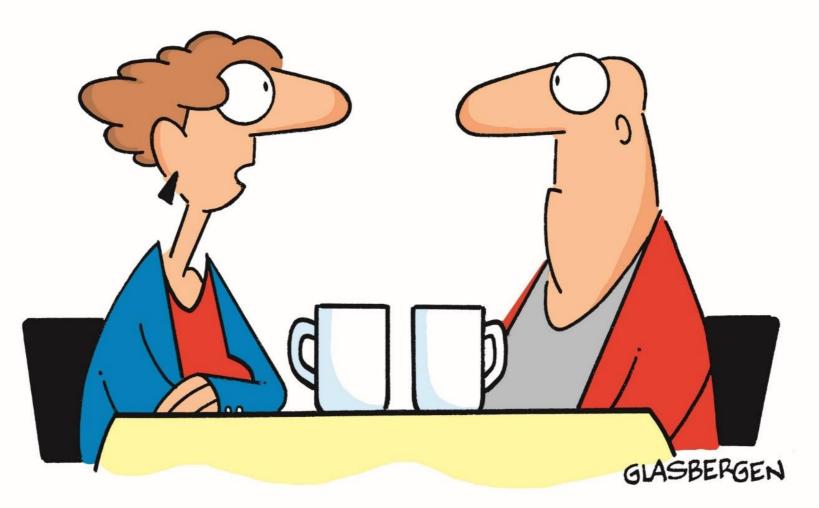


#### Top Ten Characteristics of *Toxic* Leaders

10. They Look Good (at least initially)\*



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"I can't believe my boss is such an idiot. I thought he was brilliant when he hired me!"



#### Top Ten Characteristics of *Toxic* Leaders

10. They Look Good (at least initially)

- 9. They're Extreme about Achieving Goals
- 8. They're Manipulative
- 7. They're Narcissistic



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10. They Look Good (at least initially)

- 9. They're Extreme about Achieving Goals
- 8. They're Manipulative
- 7. They're Narcissistic
- 6. They Steal the Credit for Other's Successes\*





#### Top Ten Characteristics of *Toxic* Leaders 5. They're Condescending\*





#### Top Ten Characteristics of *Toxic* Leaders

- 5. They're Condescending
- 4. They're Inauthentic
- 3. They Use Others
- 2. They Won't Address Real Risks
- 1. Before Things Fall Apart, They Leave

#### Suggestions for Positive Actions



When working for a toxic leader, **do your job** and **document your work** (knowing that you have to protect yourself.)

Seek support from those you believe are healthy and obtain input from a trusted source.

**Don't try to save the organization.** (pamphlet)



- 1. Sick Systems
- 2. Toxic Leaders
- 3. Dysfunctional Colleagues





We are describing, not labeling. "Dys" = problem "Functional" = the ability to function Dysfunctional -

People who struggle to function in everyday life.

#### How Dysfunctional People Make You Feel Crazy !



- There is a crisis and has to be dealt with NOW.
- After spending time with them, you feel "fogged" and question your prior thoughts about the situation.
- You somehow feel responsible to "fix" the situation.
- If you don't "help them out", you are viewed as insensitive and uncaring.



Functional	Dysfunctional
Honesty, Integrity	Deceit, withhold information



Functional	Dysfunctional
Honesty, Integrity	Deceit, withhold information
Direct Communication	Indirect communication



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Responsibilities → Privileges	Sense of entitlement



Functional	Dysfunctional
Honesty, Integrity	Deceit, withhold information
Direct Communication	Indirect communication
Responsibilities → Privileges	Sense of entitlement
Accept responsibility for choices	Blame others, make excuses



"The trouble with this company is nobody wants to accept responsibility for anything. But don't tell anyone I said that!"



#### Key Differences Between Functional and Dysfunctional (cont'd)

Functional	Dysfunctional
Able to delay gratification	Have to meet desires now



#### Key Differences Between Functional and Dysfunctional (cont'd)

Functional	Dysfunctional
Able to delay gratification	Have to meet desires now
Learn from mistakes	Expect to be "rescued"



### Key Differences Between Functional and Dysfunctional (cont'd)

Functional	Dysfunctional
Able to delay gratification	Have to meet desires now
Learn from mistakes	Expect to be "rescued"
Are "real", genuine	Focus on image & appearance



### **RISK:** Focusing on Others





#### Honest Self-Evaluation

Am <u>I</u> a dysfunctional person?

In which areas, do I "lean" toward the dysfunctional side?



Accept that you cannot change the other person (their thoughts, viewpoint, way of behaving or their choices.)



Understand (and accept) that you will likely feel blamed or responsible for whatever the problem it.



Talk with & get support from others whom you believe are functional.



Set boundaries:

what you are and are not willing to do.



### Key Component: Your Response



"Life is 10 percent what happens to me and 90 percent how I react to it."

#### John Maxwell Leadership Guru



## Truly *toxic environments* can seem overwhelming.

## The key is to focus on your actions and responses – and just start <u>somewhere</u>.

#### **Personal Application**



- Identify one or two issues that struck you today.
- Pick one action that you can take in your life this week that will either:
  - Help you take better care of yourself, or
  - Keep you from contributing to the negativity in the work environment.

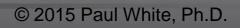


#### At an Organizational level:

 Consider taking the *Ratings Of Toxic* Symptoms scale.

#### Ratings Of Toxic Symptoms (ROTS) Scales

- 1. Poor Communication
- 2. Lack of Honesty & Integrity
- 3. Negative Environment
- 4. Manipulation
- 5. Lack of Responsibility & Accountability
- 6. Employees Not Valued
- 7. No Cooperation







#### Ratings of Toxic Symptoms™ (ROTS)

Test Taker: Jane Smith Date: 1/5/2015

#### **Ratings of Toxic Symptoms Report**

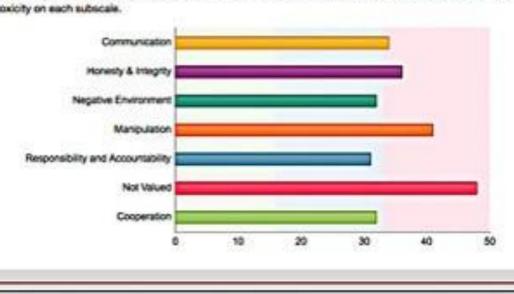
Many businesses and organizations are perceived as being toxic work environments by their staff members. However, employees can be unclear how unhealthy their workplaces really are. The Ratings of Toxic Symptoms (ROTS) scale provides each person objective feedback on the overall level of toxicity of their workplace, as well as identifying the areas of most concern across ten subscales.

#### **Overall Toxicity of Your Workplace**



Your score on the Ratings Of Toxic Symptoms suggest you work in an unhealthy work environment. The sum of your overall scores is relatively high, indicating that you perceive a number of problematic areas in your workplace. The quality of interactions and overall work environment in your organization clearly has issues that need to be addressed.

#### **ROTS Subscale Results**



The Flatings of Toxic Symptoms yields scores on seven subscales. The chart below shows the relative level of toxicity on each subscale.

### Ratings Of Toxic Symptoms (ROTS)



From the ratings given by the respondent, a customized report created immediately will:

- a) Determine the overall level of toxicity in your workplace (Normally Stressful, Unhealthy, Extremely Toxic, Deadly);
- b) Identify and describe the three most problematic areas at your workplace (from a total of seven subscales);
- c) Provide suggestions for helpful resources to assist you in taking proactive steps to address the problem areas identified.

To take the *Ratings of Toxic Symptoms (ROTS)* scale, go to: <u>www.appreciationatwork.com/shop</u>



#### At an Organizational level:

- Consider taking the *Ratings Of Toxic* Symptoms scale.
- Explore taking your leaders and teams through the *Toxic Prevention & Repair* process (video + interactive kit).

Email us at: <a href="mailto:admin@appreciationatwork.com">admin@appreciationatwork.com</a> We'll send you a free code to take the *ROTS*.



#### **Questions?**

#### Conclusion



All work settings are *dysfunctional* to some degree, some are just *more dysfunctional* than others!

Do what you can to help your workplace take some initial steps to move toward health.

